Flow cytometry staining protocol for LYVE1 Antibody (NBP1-43411AF405)

- Harvest, wash the cells (single cell suspension) and adjust cell number to a concentration of 1-5x106 cells/ml in ice cold FACS Buffer (PBS, 0.5-1% BSA or 5-10% FBS, 0.1% NaN3 sodium azide*).
 Cells are usually stained in polystyrene round-bottom 12 x 75 mm BD Falcon tubes (cat # 352052).
 However, they can be stained in any container for which you have an appropriate centrifuge e.g. test tubes, eppendorf tubes, and 96-well round-bottomed microtiter plates. It is always useful to check the viability of the cells which should be around 95% but not less than 90%.
- 2. Add 100 µl of cell suspension to each tube.
- 3. The blocking antibody step 3 is optional but should be included if cells express high levels of Fc receptors which will contribute to non-specific binding and background fluorescence.

 Add 100 µl of Fc block to each sample (Fc block diluted in FACS buffer at 1:50 ratio). Incubate on ice for 20 min. Centrifuge at 1500 rpm for 5 min at 4°C. Discard supernatant.
- 4. Add $0.1\text{-}10~\mu\text{g/ml}$ of the primary labeled antibody. Dilutions, if necessary, should be made in FACS buffer.
- 5. Incubate for at least 30 min at room temperature or 4°C in the dark. This step will require optimization.
- 6. Wash the cells 3 times by centrifugation at 1500 rpm for 5 minutes and resuspend them in 200 μ l to 1ml of ice cold FACS buffer*. Keep the cells in the dark on ice or at 4°C in a fridge until your scheduled time for analysis.
 - Analysis: for best results, analyze the cells on the flow cytometer as soon as possible.
 - We recommend analysis on the same day. For extended storage (16 hr) as well as for greater flexibility in planning time on the cytometer, resuspend cells in 1-4% paraformaldehyde to prevent deterioration.